## SKILLS SUMMARY

## Chapter <br> Skills <br> 8 Write electron configurations of ions, atoms ionization energy, electron affinity <br> Note: Section 8.6 was not covered

Work with periodic properties; ionic radius, atomic radius,

9 Write Lewis structures for atoms, molecules, ions Use resonance structures when needed Assign formal charges
Work with electronegativity, polar covalent, ionic bonds Do bond enthalpy calculation

Note: Born-Haber cycles were not covered
10 Use the VSEPR model to predict shape
Understand molecular dipole moments
Use valence bond theory for hybrid orbitals
Draw double bonds
Note: Section 10.6 was not covered
12 Work with the kinetic molecular model
Calculate with heats of vaporization
Understand intermolecular attractive forces
Note: Section 12.6 was not covered

| 13 Work with solution concentrations by mass $\%$ | 14 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Calculate molarity, molality | 20,16 |
| Predict solubilities | 32,34 |
| Calculate FP depression, BP elevation | $72,60,62$ |
| Calculate osmotic pressure | $86,78,82$ |

4, 41 - 44
50, 52, 54
76, 54
34, 36, 38
68, 70, 84

28, 30, 18
$54,38,40,42,44$

## Problems

8, 10, 12
18, 20-22
32, 36, 38
29, 30

13 Work with solution concentrations by mass \% 14
Calculate molarity, molality $\quad 20,16$
Calculate FP depression, BP elevation
72, 60, 62
86, 78, 82

